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M.Sc. DEGREE (C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

Third Semester

Faculty of Science

Branch VI-Botany

PC 11-BIOTECHNOLOGY

(2012—2018 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Weight: 30

- I. Answer any six of the following in not less than 50 words. Weight 1 each:
 - 1 Differentiate between submerged and solid state fermentation.
 - 2 What is an epitope?
 - 3 What is embryo rescue?
 - 4 Differentiate between
 - (a) Humoral immunity.
- (b) Cellular immunity.
- 5 What is MS medium? List its main components.
- 6 Mention the factors influencing shoot bud differentiation.
- 7 What is automated DNA sequencing?
- 8 What is GM food?

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$

- II. Answer any seven of the following in not less than 100 words. Weight 2 each:
 - 9 What are reporter systems? Explain.
 - 10 Briefly explain pattern receptors and MHC molecules.
 - 11 Write a brief accounts on the following:
 - (a) Structural genomics.
- (b) Microarray.

(c) Databases.

- (d) Global sequence alignment.
- 12 Write short note artificial chromosomes as vectors in genetic engineering.
- 13 Explain the procedure and applications of mass spectrometry.
- 14 Give a brief account of antigen and antibody interactions.

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- 15 Write a short note on bio weapons and bioterrorism.
- 16 List the applications of genetic engineering in genetic studies.
- 17 Explain procedure and applications of ELISA.
- 18 Describe the procedure for shoot tip culture.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$

- III. Answer any two of the following in not less than 250 words. Weight 5 each:
 - 19 Briefly explain following:
 - (a) EMBI.

(b) PDB.

(c) Genbank.

- (d) BLAST.
- 20 Explain techniques and stages of micropropagation. Add a note on its advantages.
- 21 Briefly explain procedure and applications of cDNA library.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$

